COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 4.1 - SUMMARY OF POPULATION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

ion CONTENTS Page

. Introduction 2

. General - 3
Table 1 - Population : Censuses, 1911 to 1966 .. 3
Table 2 - Population : Intercensal Increases, Censuses, 1911 to 1966 3

. Population Distribution - 3
Table 3 - Population : Urban and Rural, Census, 30 June 1966 4

. Age - 4
Table 4 - Population, by Age : Census, 30 June 1966 .. 5
Table 5 - Population, by Age (grouped ages) : Censuses, 1961 and 1966 6
Table 6 - Population, by Age (grouped ages) : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1933 to 1966 .. 7

5. Marital Status - 8
Table 7 - Population, by Marital Status : Censuses, 1961 and 1966 8
Table 8 - Population, by Marital Status : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1933 to 1966 .. 8

6. Birthplace - 9
Table 9 - Population, by Birthplace : Censuses, 1961 and 1966 9
Table 10 - Population, by Birthplace : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1947 to 1966 .. 11

7. Period of Residence in Australia - .. 11
Table 11 - Overseas Born Population, by Period of Residence in Australia : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1961 and 1966 .. 12

8. Nationality - 12
Table 12 - Population, by Nationality : Censuses, 1961 and 1966 13
Table 13 - Population, by Nationality : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1947 to 1966 .. 14

9. Religion - 15
Table 14 - Population, by Religious Denomination : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1961 and 1966 15

10. Education - 16
Table 15 - Population, by Educational Attainment : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966 16

11. Work Force 17

12. Occupational Status - 17
Table 16 - Population, by Occupational Status : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966 18

13. Occupation - 19
Table 17 - Population, by Occupation : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966 20

14. Industry - 23
Table 18 - Population, by Industry : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966 .. 23

List of 1966 Census Publications issued .. 26

Outline Map, Adelaide Statistical Division ..

Section 1. Introduction

Population totals recorded by field personnel during the taking of the Census of 30 June 1966 have already been published in Field Count Statements nos. 1 to 12.

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 4.1). The first digit identifies the State or Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

1 - New South Wales;
2 - Victoria;
3 - Queensland;
4 - South Australia;
5 - Western Australia;
6 - Tasmania;
7 - Northern Territory;
8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;
2. Summary of dwellings;
3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
4. Ages of the population according to industry;
5. Birthplaces of the population according to nationality;
6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued in this series is contained on page 26.

Additional bulletins will be issued for Australia as a whole early in 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are preliminary and subject to amendment.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. However an analysis is now being carried out of all persons with Aboriginal blood who were enumerated at the 1966 Census, and at a later date it is proposed to publish the results of this analysis. The publication will include statistics of characteristics of all persons with Aboriginal blood.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

Section 2. General

TABLE 1. - POPULATION : SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Census	Males	Females	Persons
1911	207,358	201,200	408,558
1921	248,267	246,893	495,160
1933	290,962	289,987	580,949
1947	320,031	326,042	646,073
1954	403,903	393,191	797,094
1961	490,225	479,115	969,340
1966	548,530	543,345	1,091,875

TABLE 2. - POPULATION : INTERCENSAL INCREASES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Intercensal Period	Numerical Increase			Average Annual Rate of Growth		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
1911-1921	40,909	45,693	86,602	1.82	2.07	1.94
1921-1933	42,695	43,094	85,789	1.30	1.32	1.31
1933-1947	29,069	36,055	65,124	0.68	0.84	0.76
1947-1954	83,872	67,149	151,021	3.38	2.71	3.05
1954-1961	86,322	85,924	172,246	2.81	2.86	2.83
1961-1966	58,305	64,230	122,535	2.27	2.55	2.41

Section 3. Population Distribution

New criteria were adopted at the 1966 Census for the delimitation of urban centres, a full description of which is contained in Field Count Statement No. 4. A brief comment on the application of the criteria to Adelaide and other urban centres in South Australia is contained in Field Count Statement No. 9. In this bulletin, totals for each section of State only are published, namely:

(a) Adelaide Metropolitan Area. This area is the "urban" centre of Adelaide. Briefly, "urban" includes all that area with a population density of 500 or more persons per square mile, together with some other areas (e.g. industrial areas) classified as "urban" on other grounds. The urban boundary is a moving boundary, which from Census to Census, as urbanisation proceeds, will move outwards to encompass peripheral development. Statistics for this area are comparable with statistics for other urban centres which have been delimited according to the same criteria.

(b) Other Urban. Includes all urban centres other than the Adelaide Metropolitan Area. For the definition of these urban centres refer to Field Count Statement No. 9.

(c) Rural. Includes all areas not included in (a) or (b) above.

(d) Migratory. Refers to persons who, at midnight between 30 June 1966 and 1 July 1966, were enumerated on board ships in South Australian ports, or ships which had left an Australian port prior to Census night with a next port of call in South Australia. It also includes persons who, at Census time, were enumerated on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

TABLE 3. - POPULATION : URBAN AND RURAL, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

	Males	Females	Persons			
			Total	Per cent. of State Total	Intercensal Increase or Decrease 1961-1966	
					Numerical	Percentage
				%		%
Urban -						
Adelaide Metropolitan Area	358,447	369,469	727,916	66.67	147,467	25.41
Other Urban	88,626	85,168	173,794	15.92	-4,433	-2.49
Total Urban	447,073	454,637	901,710	82.58	143,034	18.85
Total Rural	100,037	88,554	188,591	17.27	-18,135	-8.77
Migratory	1,420	154	1,574	0.14	-2,364	-60.03
TOTAL SOUTH AUSTRALIA	548,530	543,345	1,091,875	100.00	122,535	12.64

NOTE. For Metropolitan and other urban centres which are delimited by moving boundaries (see Field Count Statement No. 9), boundaries for 1961 were redrawn according to the new criteria. The intercensal increase or decrease between 1961 and 1966 therefore reflects (i) population changes within the revised 1961 boundaries, (ii) urban growth beyond the revised boundaries i.e. the absorption of rural areas by urban and (iii) the merging of other urban areas, one with another, or with the Metropolitan Area.

Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

Section 4. Age

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some mis-statement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages were individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lay (as indicated by other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex. This table had been compiled previously using the latest estimates of the age distribution of the population which were available at the time.

The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 4. - POPULATION, BY AGE (a) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons	Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons
0	10,349	9,848	20,197	50	6,218	5,935	12,153
1	10,709	9,937	20,646	51	6,289	5,944	12,233
2	11,199	10,461	21,660	52	6,516	6,254	12,770
3	11,484	10,851	22,335	53	6,072	5,897	11,969
4	11,492	11,158	22,650	54	5,878	5,639	11,517
0-4	55,233	52,255	107,488	50-54	30,973	29,669	60,642
5	11,953	11,338	23,291	55	5,457	5,382	10,839
6	11,719	11,408	23,127	56	5,205	5,124	10,329
7	11,526	11,256	22,782	57	5,028	4,796	9,824
8	11,429	10,823	22,252	58	4,809	4,762	9,571
9	11,306	10,879	22,185	59	4,462	4,453	8,915
5-9	57,933	55,704	113,637	55-59	24,961	24,517	49,478
10	11,173	10,679	21,852	60	4,361	4,335	8,696
11	11,069	10,435	21,504	61	3,942	3,984	7,926
12	10,972	10,382	21,354	62	4,001	4,009	8,010
13	11,013	10,609	21,622	63	3,522	3,674	7,196
14	10,818	10,190	21,008	64	3,395	3,694	7,089
10-14	55,045	52,295	107,340	60-64	19,221	19,696	38,917
15	10,574	10,285	20,859	65	3,277	3,830	7,107
16	10,713	10,030	20,743	66	3,015	3,767	6,782
17	10,342	9,723	20,065	67	2,797	3,353	6,150
18	10,174	9,781	19,955	68	2,559	3,287	5,846
19	10,976	10,609	21,585	69	2,375	3,224	5,599
15-19	52,779	50,428	103,207	65-69	14,023	17,461	31,484
20	8,395	8,363	16,758	70	2,304	3,410	5,714
21	8,408	8,299	16,707	71	2,156	3,034	5,190
22	7,961	7,767	15,728	72	2,192	3,266	5,458
23	7,350	7,113	14,463	73	2,104	2,928	5,032
24	7,450	6,882	14,332	74	1,877	2,927	4,804
20-24	39,564	38,424	77,988	70-74	10,633	15,565	26,198
25	7,008	6,548	13,556	75	1,802	2,658	4,460
26	6,793	6,472	13,265	76	1,687	2,483	4,170
27	6,807	6,598	13,405	77	1,574	2,254	3,828
28	6,585	6,333	12,918	78	1,399	2,047	3,446
29	6,491	6,437	12,928	79	1,299	1,811	3,110
25-29	33,684	32,388	66,072	75-79	7,761	11,253	19,014
30	6,477	6,111	12,588	80	1,096	1,708	2,804
31	6,099	5,782	11,881	81	913	1,487	2,400
32	6,328	6,044	12,372	82	772	1,342	2,114
33	6,583	6,139	12,722	83	666	1,094	1,760
34	6,392	6,143	12,535	84	541	991	1,532
30-34	31,879	30,219	62,098	80-84	3,988	6,622	10,610
35	7,139	6,786	13,925	85	448	784	1,232
36	7,377	6,672	14,049	86	360	664	1,024
37	7,500	6,831	14,331	87	233	542	775
38	7,810	7,194	15,004	88	205	417	622
39	7,818	7,317	15,135	89	167	308	475
35-39	37,644	34,800	72,444	85-89	1,413	2,715	4,128
40	8,060	7,549	15,609	90	117	239	356
41	7,638	7,159	14,797	91	69	187	256
42	7,624	7,373	14,997	92	71	131	202
43	7,564	7,331	14,895	93	44	106	150
44	7,362	7,228	14,590	94	32	97	129
40-44	38,248	36,640	74,888	90-94	333	760	1,093
45	7,715	7,178	14,893	95	17	63	80
46	7,042	6,722	13,764	96	17	38	55
47	6,114	5,921	12,035	97	4	23	27
48	6,003	6,050	12,053	98	5	14	19
49	6,293	5,898	12,191	99	..	14	14
45-49	33,167	31,769	64,936	95-99	43	152	195
				100 & over	5	13	18
				TOTAL	548,530	543,345	1,091,875

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 5. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966					
						Persons			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Per cent. of Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1961	
								Numerical	Per cent.
							%		%
0-4	52,311	50,682	102,993	55,233	52,255	107,488	9.84	4,495	4.36
5-9	50,927	48,509	99,436	57,933	55,704	113,637	10.41	14,201	14.28
10-14	50,884	48,119	99,003	55,045	52,295	107,340	9.83	8,337	8.42
15-19	38,276	36,265	74,541	52,779	50,428	103,207	9.45	28,666	38.46
20-24	31,538	28,879	60,417	39,564	38,424	77,988	7.14	17,571	29.08
25-29	29,600	26,852	56,452	33,684	32,388	66,072	6.05	9,620	17.04
30-34	35,328	31,891	67,219	31,879	30,219	62,098	5.69	-5,121	-7.62
35-39	37,175	35,300	72,475	37,644	34,800	72,444	6.63	-31	-0.04
40-44	32,746	31,229	63,975	38,248	36,640	74,888	6.86	10,913	17.06
45-49	31,959	29,687	61,646	33,167	31,769	64,936	5.95	3,290	5.34
50-54	26,240	24,641	50,881	30,973	29,669	60,642	5.55	9,761	19.18
55-59	20,934	19,857	40,791	24,961	24,517	49,478	4.53	8,687	21.30
60-64	16,305	18,340	34,645	19,221	19,696	38,917	3.56	4,272	12.33
65-69	13,497	17,419	30,916	14,023	17,461	31,484	2.88	568	1.84
70-74	11,003	14,104	25,107	10,633	15,565	26,198	2.40	1,091	4.35
75-79	6,854	9,535	16,389	7,761	11,253	19,014	1.74	2,625	16.02
80-84	3,185	5,101	8,286	3,988	6,622	10,610	0.97	2,324	28.05
85-89	1,167	1,976	3,143	1,413	2,715	4,128	0.38	985	31.34
90-94	257	611	868	333	760	1,093	0.10	225	25.92
95-99	37	112	149	43	152	195	0.02	46	30.87
100 & over	2	6	8	5	13	18	0.00	10	125.00
Total	490,225	479,115	969,340	548,530	543,345	1,091,875	100.00	122,535	12.64
Under 21	198,934	189,500	388,434	229,385	219,045	448,430	41.07	59,996	15.45
21-64	255,289	240,751	496,040	280,946	269,759	550,705	50.44	54,665	11.02
65 & over	36,002	48,864	84,866	38,199	54,541	92,740	8.49	7,874	9.28
TOTAL SOUTH AUSTRALIA	490,225	479,115	969,340	548,530	543,345	1,091,875	100.00	122,535	12.64

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 6. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Population : Distribution by age at each Census				
	Census, 1933	Census, 1947	Census, 1954	Census, 1961	Census, 1966
	%	%	%	%	%
0 - 4	7.77	10.40	11.07	10.63	9.84
5 - 9	9.18	7.52	10.37	10.26	10.41
10 - 14	9.42	6.38	7.49	10.21	9.83
15 - 19	9.46	7.18	5.94	7.69	9.45
20 - 24	8.94	8.03	6.23	6.23	7.14
25 - 29	7.84	7.92	7.81	5.82	6.05
30 - 34	7.09	7.95	8.01	6.93	5.69
35 - 39	6.99	7.41	7.25	7.48	6.63
40 - 44	7.02	6.40	7.10	6.60	6.86
45 - 49	6.54	5.98	5.98	6.36	5.95
50 - 54	5.28	5.78	5.07	5.25	5.55
55 - 59	4.03	5.59	4.42	4.21	4.53
60 - 64	3.39	4.74	4.31	3.57	3.56
65 - 69	2.80	3.52	3.62	3.19	2.88
70 - 74	2.09	2.37	2.58	2.59	2.40
75 and over	2.16	2.84	2.75	2.98	3.21
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Under 21	37.71	33.04	35.99	40.07	41.07
21 - 64	55.25	58.23	55.06	51.17	50.44
65 and over	7.04	8.73	8.94	8.76	8.49
TOTAL SOUTH AUSTRALIA	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

Section 5. Marital Status

At the 1966 Census, persons were asked to state marital status in accordance with the following instructions.

> "If never married, write "N.M."; at present married, write "M"; married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise), write "P.S."; divorced and not remarried, write "D"; widowed and not remarried, write "W"."

A very small proportion of persons omitted to state any marital status. In such cases, marital status was assessed as follows.

> Males under 20 years of age and females under 18 years of age were classified "never married" unless there was definite evidence of marriage given in the Schedule, in which case they were classified "married". All other persons were classified "married" if there was any evidence of marriage given in the Schedule. Otherwise a marital status was allocated from a random list according to the age and sex of the person concerned. The random list for the allocation of "not stated" marital status had been compiled previously using the latest available statistics of the distribution of the population by marital status.

TABLE 7. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Marital Status	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966			
						Persons	
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Inter-censal Increase
Never married -							
Under 15 years of age	154,122	147,310	301,432	168,211	160,254	328,465	27,03
15 years of age and over	93,927	66,055	159,982	110,592	81,731	192,323	32,34
Total	248,049	213,365	461,414	278,803	241,985	520,788	59,37
Married	223,321	220,579	443,900	249,048	248,731	497,779	53,87
Married but permanently separated (a)	5,049	5,540	10,589	5,478	6,201	11,679	1,09
Divorced	3,503	3,657	7,160	4,237	4,851	9,088	1,92
Widowed	10,303	35,974	46,277	10,964	41,577	52,541	6,26
GRAND TOTAL	490,225	479,115	969,340	548,530	543,345	1,091,875	122,53

(a) Legally or otherwise

TABLE 8. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Census	Never Married	Married	Permanently Separated (a)	Divorced	Widowed	Not Stated	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1933	54.15	(b)40.28	(b)	0.23	5.14	0.21	100.00
1947	44.91	47.37	1.21	0.65	5.64	0.21	100.00
1954	45.69	47.38	1.02	0.75	5.07	0.09	100.00
1961	47.60	45.79	1.09	0.74	4.77	(c)	100.00
1966	47.70	45.59	1.07	0.83	4.81	(c)	100.00

(a) Legally or otherwise. (b) "Permanently separated" included with "married".
(c) See text preceding Table 7.

ction 6. Birthplace

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state birthplace in accordance th the following instructions.

"For persons born in Australia write the name of the State or Territory where born. For persons born outside Australia write the name of the country where born (not town or locality)."

For the small number of cases where no reply was given the allocation of a rthplace was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually tionality).

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
STRALASIA -					
Australia -					
New South Wales	29,642	17,177	17,779	34,956	5,314
Victoria	32,412	17,680	18,505	36,185	3,773
Queensland	5,380	3,611	3,545	7,156	1,776
South Australia	693,731	363,981	374,317	738,298	44,567
Western Australia	10,213	5,571	5,605	11,176	963
Tasmania	3,385	1,969	2,005	3,974	589
Northern Territory	1,083	764	742	1,506	423
Australian Capital Territory	165	134	128	262	97
Australia (undefined)	7,217	6,078	6,336	12,414	5,197
Total born in Australia	783,228	416,965	428,962	845,927	62,699
Norfolk Island	7	7	4	11	4
Christmas Island	..	1	..	1	1
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	1	1	..	1	..
Papua	37	52	33	85	48
New Guinea	90	86	81	167	77
Nauru	4	6	4	10	6
Total born in Australian External Territories	139	153	122	275	136
New Zealand	1,826	1,080	1,108	2,188	362
Total born in Australasia	785,193	418,198	430,192	848,390	63,197
ROPE -					
England	61,061	49,456	47,228	96,684	35,623
Wales	1,656	1,382	1,217	2,599	943
Scotland	12,106	9,122	8,444	17,566	5,460
Northern Ireland	1,236	1,014	823	1,837	601
Ireland, Republic of	627	427	447	874	247
Ireland (undefined)	2,100	1,355	1,115	2,470	370
Albania	42	32	4	36	-6
Austria	2,454	1,293	1,126	2,419	-35
Belgium	201	215	214	429	228
Bulgaria	458	304	137	441	-17
Czechoslovakia	1,076	836	353	1,189	113
Denmark	629	364	216	580	-49
Estonia	876	436	432	868	-8
Finland	614	313	221	534	-80
France	331	259	274	533	202
Germany	16,007	8,189	8,024	16,213	206
Greece	9,528	7,834	6,826	14,660	5,132
Hungary	2,713	1,693	1,070	2,763	50
Italy	26,230	17,130	13,718	30,848	4,618
Latvia	2,881	1,573	1,182	2,755	-126
Lithuania	1,431	855	515	1,370	-61
Malta	1,762	1,276	982	2,258	496

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966 - continued

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
EUROPE - continued					
Netherlands	12,539	6,703	5,740	12,443	-96
Norway	275	245	58	303	28
Poland	6,939	4,519	2,734	7,253	314
Portugal	28	40	22	62	34
Romania	405	250	176	426	21
Spain	116	512	425	937	821
Sweden	264	228	34	262	-2
Switzerland	246	144	145	289	43
U.S.S.R. (a)	3,498	1,875	1,609	3,484	-14
Yugoslavia	4,996	4,024	2,328	6,352	1,356
Other countries in Europe	567	364	304	668	101
Total born in Europe	175,892	124,262	108,143	232,405	56,513
ASIA -					
Burma	60	40	43	83	23
Ceylon	171	119	92	211	40
China	478	345	270	615	137
Cyprus	876	622	497	1,119	243
Hong Kong	105	109	44	153	48
India	1,342	807	719	1,526	184
Indonesia	404	231	189	420	16
Israel	136	69	84	153	17
Japan	179	79	77	156	-23
Lebanon	395	237	208	445	50
Malaysia	341	452	213	665	324
Pakistan	92	50	33	83	-9
Philippines	22	29	13	42	20
Singapore	169	148	79	227	58
Syria	13	13	8	21	8
Thailand	12	13	16	29	17
Turkey	200	156	140	296	96
Other countries in Asia	128	86	68	154	26
Total born in Asia	5,123	3,605	2,793	6,398	1,275
AFRICA -					
United Arab Republic	957	573	593	1,166	209
Republic of South Africa	577	371	407	778	201
Other countries in Africa	280	357	308	665	385
Total born in Africa	1,814	1,301	1,308	2,609	795
AMERICA -					
Canada	351	295	273	568	217
United States of America	595	600	413	1,013	418
West Indies Federation	18	17	14	31	13
Other countries in North America	24	22	18	40	16
Countries in South America	131	111	87	198	67
Total born in America	1,119	1,045	805	1,850	731
PACIFIC ISLANDS -					
Fiji	109	73	65	138	29
New Caledonia	12	6	4	10	-2
New Hebrides	19	5	7	12	-7
Other Pacific Islands	26	23	16	39	13
Total born in Pacific Islands	166	107	92	199	33
OTHER -					
At sea	33	12	12	24	-9
Total born in Australia	783,228	416,965	428,962	845,927	62,699
Total born outside Australia	186,112	131,565	114,383	245,948	59,836
GRAND TOTAL	969,340	548,530	543,345	1,091,875	122,535

(a) Includes Ukraine. **NOTE.** Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

TABLE 10. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Birthplace	Proportion of total population according to birthplace			
	1947	1954	1961	1966
	%	%	%	%
JSTRALASIA -				
Australia -				
South Australia	83.26	76.78	71.57	67.62
Other States	10.00	9.35	9.23	9.86
Total born in Australia	93.26	86.12	80.80	77.47
New Zealand	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.20
Other Australasia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03
Total born in Australasia	93.48	86.33	81.00	77.70
JROPE -				
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (a)	5.05	6.33	8.13	11.18
Austria	0.02	0.10	0.25	0.22
Germany	0.17	1.21	1.65	1.48
Greece	0.16	0.35	0.98	1.34
Italy	0.38	1.49	2.71	2.83
Malta	0.04	0.11	0.18	0.21
Netherlands	0.01	0.49	1.29	1.14
Poland	0.01	0.83	0.72	0.66
Yugoslavia	0.03	0.33	0.52	0.58
Other countries in Europe	0.23	1.74	1.72	1.64
Total born in Europe	6.10	12.98	18.15	21.28
:her Birthplaces	0.42	0.69	0.85	1.01
)tal born in Australia	93.26	86.12	80.80	77.47
)tal born outside Australia	6.74	13.88	19.20	22.53
GRAND TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

i) Includes Ireland (undefined).

ection 7. Period of Residence in Australia

Persons who were born outside Australia were asked to state their period residence in Australia in accordance with the following instructions.

"For persons born outside Australia write the number of completed years of continuous residence in Australia ignoring absences of less than twelve months. If resident less than twelve months, write "0"."

It should be noted that table 11 below relates to period of residence oversea born persons in Australia and not to period of residence in South Australia.

TABLE 11. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Period of Residence in Australia (years)	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of overseas born population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	1961	1966	
					%	%	
Under 1 year	15,240	12,235	11,062	23,297	8.19	9.47	8,057
1 and under 2	12,340	10,332	9,742	20,074	6.63	8.16	7,734
2 " " 3	12,910	8,834	8,262	17,096	6.94	6.95	4,186
3 " " 4	9,499	5,961	5,757	11,718	5.10	4.76	2,219
4 " " 5	10,181	4,349	4,441	8,790	5.47	3.57	-1,391
5 years and over	122,594	87,919	73,586	161,505	65.87	65.67	38,911
Not stated	3,348	1,935	1,533	3,468	1.80	1.41	120
Total Born Outside Australia	186,112	131,565	114,383	245,948	100.00	100.00	59,836

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Section 8. Nationality

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state nationality in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State nationality or citizenship of the person in relation to the country to which he or she owes legal allegiance, for example: "Australian", "British", "French", "Stateless", etc. If Australian or British by naturalization, write "Australian" or "British"."

The tables in this section relate to nationality rather than to citizenship and consequently the category "British" includes all persons who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act, 1948-1966, are deemed to be British subjects. Under Section 7 of the Act this includes citizens of: "(a) the United Kingdom and Colonies; (b) Canada; (c) New Zealand; (d) the Union of South Africa; (e) India; (f) Pakistan; (g) Ceylon; (h) the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland; (i) Ghana; (j) The Federation of Malaya; (k) the State of Singapore."

Also included as "British" are persons who, under the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966, are Australian citizens or citizens of any other country declared by Regulation 5A of the Citizenship Regulations to be "a country within the Commonwealth of Nations". These are the Federation of Nigeria, the Republic of Cyprus, Sierra Leone, Tanganyika, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, Jamaica and Malaysia.

Additionally for the purposes of these tables Irish Nationality is included with British.

In the small number of cases where nationality was not stated allocation of a selected nationality was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually birthplace).

TABLE 12. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Nationality	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
ITISH (a) -					
Born in Australia	783,228	416,965	428,962	845,927	62,699
Born outside Australia	128,472	103,460	90,495	193,955	65,483
Total British (a)	911,700	520,425	519,457	1,039,882	128,182
REIGN -					
Albanian	10	8	1	9	-1
Austrian	1,563	554	401	955	-608
Belgian	87	154	136	290	203
Bulgarian	96	40	17	57	-39
Burmese	1	..	..	..	-1
Chinese	216	65	21	86	-130
Czechoslovak	177	83	23	106	-71
Danish	491	179	108	287	-204
Dutch	9,894	3,548	3,129	6,677	-3,217
Estonian	121	31	27	58	-63
Filipino	5	12	5	17	12
Finnish	525	183	148	331	-194
French	163	173	164	337	174
German	8,290	3,085	2,597	5,682	-2,608
Greek	7,064	4,994	4,869	9,863	2,799
Hungarian	1,175	304	216	520	-655
Indonesian	36	17	5	22	-14
Israeli	22	1	1	2	-20
Italian	17,863	9,224	8,538	17,762	-101
Japanese	106	53	12	65	-41
Latvian	500	138	86	224	-276
Lebanese	98	68	61	129	31
Lithuanian	258	74	35	109	-149
Norwegian	169	148	25	173	4
Polish	2,391	934	677	1,611	-780
Portuguese	35	47	15	62	27
Romanian	57	17	12	29	-28
Russian (b)	934	354	260	614	-320
Spanish	72	462	386	848	776
Swedish	163	143	24	167	4
Swiss	106	60	54	114	8
Syrian	3	7	3	10	7
Thai	12	13	12	25	13
Turkish	17	40	32	72	55
U.S. American	383	490	326	816	433
Citizen of the United Arab Republic	6	37	28	65	59
Yugoslav	2,313	1,566	926	2,492	179
Stateless	2,131	711	447	1,158	-973
Other	87	88	61	149	62
Total Foreign	57,640	28,105	23,888	51,993	-5,647
GRAND TOTAL	969,340	548,530	543,345	1,091,875	122,535

(a) See text on previous page. (b) Includes Ukrainian.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

TABLE 13. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Nationality	Proportion of total population according to nationality			
	1947	1954	1961	1966
	%	%	%	%
BRITISH (a) -				
Born in Australia	93.26	86.12	80.80	77.47
Born outside Australia	6.44	7.99	13.25	17.76
Total British	99.69	94.12	94.05	95.24
FOREIGN -				
Austrian	0.00	0.04	0.16	0.09
Dutch	0.00	0.50	1.02	0.61
German	0.04	0.75	0.86	0.52
Greek	0.06	0.25	0.73	0.90
Italian	0.09	1.17	1.84	1.63
Polish	0.00	0.85	0.25	0.15
Yugoslav	0.01	0.30	0.24	0.23
All other nationalities	0.11	2.04	0.85	0.64
Total Foreign	0.31	5.88	5.95	4.76
GRAND TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) See text on page 12.

ction 9. Religion

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state their religion in accordance th the following instructions.

"State the full name of the religious denomination. (There is no penalty for failure to answer this question)."

Section 21 of the Census and Statistics Act, 1905-1966 provides that o person shall be liable to any penalty for omitting or refusing to state the ligious denomination or sect to which he belongs or adheres."

Owing to the very large numbers of persons who take advantage of the luntary nature of the question and who failed to give any particulars regarding ligion at the 1966 Census and at the three preceding Censuses, it is not possible define precisely the composition of the population in terms of religious creed; ither is it possible to make entirely satisfactory intercensal comparisons of the mbers of persons adhering to the various religious denominations.

BLE 14. - POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Religion	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of total population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	1961 %	1966 %	Numerical
RISTIAN -							
Baptist	20,840	10,342	11,893	22,235	2.15	2.04	1,395
Brethren	543	270	272	542	0.06	0.05	-1
Catholic, Roman (a)	59,620	40,016	34,952	74,968	6.15	6.87	15,348
Catholic (a)	123,415	72,153	73,455	145,608	12.73	13.34	22,193
Churches of Christ	23,897	11,884	13,460	25,344	2.47	2.32	1,447
Church of England	255,053	141,408	144,746	286,154	26.31	26.21	31,101
Congregational	17,867	8,561	9,727	18,288	1.84	1.67	421
Orthodox	18,644	14,852	12,901	27,753	1.92	2.54	9,109
Lutheran	53,947	29,487	29,794	59,281	5.57	5.43	5,334
Methodist	216,769	110,976	116,507	227,483	22.36	20.83	10,714
Presbyterian	38,103	21,286	21,401	42,687	3.93	3.91	4,584
Salvation Army	6,441	3,542	3,762	7,304	0.66	0.67	863
Seventh-day Adventist	2,557	1,339	1,660	2,999	0.26	0.27	442
Protestant (undefined)	11,487	6,556	6,420	12,976	1.19	1.19	1,489
Other (including Christian undefined)	9,717	6,863	7,456	14,319	1.00	1.31	4,602
Total Christian	858,900	479,535	488,406	967,941	88.61	88.65	109,041
N-CHRISTIAN -							
Hebrew	985	622	627	1,249	0.10	0.11	264
Other	1,002	678	413	1,091	0.10	0.10	89
Total Non-Christian	1,987	1,300	1,040	2,340	0.20	0.21	353
definite	2,614	1,908	1,593	3,501	0.27	0.32	887
religion	3,234	5,379	2,993	8,372	0.33	0.77	5,138
reply	102,605	60,408	49,313	109,721	10.59	10.05	7,116
GRAND TOTAL	969,340	548,530	543,345	1,091,875	100.00	100.00	122,535

) As stated in individual Census Schedules.

TE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

Section 10. Education

At the 1966 Census persons in South Australia were asked to state their level of education in accordance with the following instructions.

> "Education. For each person state the highest level of schooling completed. If passed at Leaving or Leaving Honours level, write 'M'. If passed at Intermediate level, write 'J'. If attended secondary school (e.g., high, technical, non-Government) but passed no examinations at Intermediate level or above, write 'H'. If attended or completed infants' or primary school or passed final primary examination such as Qualifying Certificate (Q.C.), Progress Certificate or Inspectors' Examination, write 'P'. If never attended school, write 'N'.
>
> Note: For persons whose highest level of schooling was received overseas, or in another Australian State or Territory, give what is considered to be the equivalent in terms of the above categories."

In addition to the above, which relates to level of schooling, persons with qualifications received after completion of formal schooling were required to supply information in accordance with the following instruction.

> "Qualifications. State the person's qualifications, trade training or other qualifications and the institution at which obtained e.g., Bachelor of Engineering, University of Sydney; Diploma of Architecture, South Australian Institute of Technology; A.A.S.A.; Certificate of Management, Hobart Technical College; Five years' Apprenticeship."

The information obtained was used to determine two additional levels of completed education, viz. University degree and Other tertiary qualifications. Particulars of individual qualifications are not available.

It was intended that persons attending secondary school who had not passed examinations at intermediate level should answer "H". However, this intention was obscured by the use of the past tense in the instruction, with the result that some secondary school students were either recorded as having attended primary school ("P") or the level of schooling was not stated.

To provide for this misunderstanding, all 12, 13 and 14 year olds shown as "P" were redistributed as "P" or "H" in proportion with age distributions obtained from the Department of Education.

In the cases where education level was not stated for children aged 0-16 years the level was determined as follows. Children aged 0-11 years were classified "never attended school" or "primary" according to relevant information on the Schedule (particularly activity). Children aged 12-14 years were allocated in accordance with the proportion of children of each age in primary and secondary school as recorded by the Department of Education during the intercensal period. Children aged 15 or 16 years were classified "secondary" where other information on the Schedule showed them to be still attending school.

TABLE 15. - POPULATION, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Highest Level of Education Attained	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage Distribution		
				Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
Tertiary -						
University degree	7,632	2,060	9,692	1.39	0.38	0.89
Other tertiary qualifications	10,907	7,392	18,299	1.99	1.36	1.68
Secondary -						
Passed at leaving or leaving honours level	41,373	32,148	73,521	7.54	5.92	6.73
Passed at intermediate level	69,281	73,387	142,668	12.63	13.51	13.07
Attended secondary school (a)	130,811	131,190	262,001	23.85	24.14	24.00
Primary -						
Attended primary school (b)	221,516	232,459	453,975	40.38	42.78	41.58
No schooling	60,221	57,605	117,826	10.98	10.60	10.79
Not stated	6,789	7,104	13,893	1.24	1.31	1.27
GRAND TOTAL	548,530	543,345	1,091,875	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Passed no examination at intermediate level or above. (b) Or passed final primary examinations.

Section 11. Work Force

At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

"Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and

"..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 14,600 additional persons in the South Australian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the South Australian work force of approximately 3.4 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

Section 12. Occupational Status

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

"If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".
If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".
If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".
If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".
If looking for first job, write "F"."

Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service.

For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "O" in answer to this question)."

TABLE 16. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupational Status	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage Distribution		
				Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
IN WORK FORCE -						
Employed -						
Employer	23,747	6,228	29,975	4.33	1.15	2.75
Self-Employed	31,135	7,205	38,340	5.68	1.33	3.51
Employee-on wage or salary	259,105	111,197	370,302	47.24	20.47	33.91
Helper, Unpaid	1,167	2,613	3,780	0.21	0.48	0.35
Total Employed	315,154	127,243	442,397	57.45	23.42	40.52
Unemployed	4,464	3,563	8,027	0.81	0.66	0.74
Total in Work Force	319,618	130,806	450,424	58.27	24.07	41.25
NOT IN WORK FORCE -						
Child not at school	57,455	54,372	111,827	10.47	10.01	10.24
Child attending school or full-time student	130,409	120,284	250,693	23.77	22.14	22.96
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	26,500	42,385	68,885	4.83	7.80	6.31
Of independent means	5,189	5,359	10,548	0.95	0.99	0.97
Home duties	..	181,791	181,791	..	33.46	16.65
Inmates of institutions	3,267	3,761	7,028	0.60	0.69	0.64
Other not in work force	6,092	4,587	10,679	1.11	0.84	0.98
Total Not in Work Force	228,912	412,539	641,451	41.73	75.93	58.75
GRAND TOTAL	548,530	543,345	1,091,875	100.00	100.00	100.00

Section 13. Occupation

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupation in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State in precise (or award) terms the person's main occupation last week, using where possible two or more words. For example, "Builder's Labourer", "Dairy Farm Hand", "Clothing Machinist", "Wood Machinist", "Motor Mechanic", "Electrical Fitter", "Coal Wheeler", "Dairy Farmer", etc. Employees of Government Departments or Authorities should be described by their official designation, such as "District Employment Officer", "Shire Clerk", etc., and not by such terms as "Public Servant", etc."

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to Occupation and Industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force (see Section 11) but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification according to Occupation and Industry is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

Classification according to occupation is particularly difficult because: (a) the range of occupations is so extensive; (b) there is lack of uniformity in occupational terms, which vary between industries, locations and States; and (c) respondents fail to give precise descriptions, especially of other members of the family, either through carelessness or ignorance of occupational designations. Similarly, classification according to industry is complicated by the development of new fields of industrial enterprise and the splitting and overlapping of previously identifiable fields.

The information relating to occupations and industries will therefore be subjected to detailed investigation when further tabulations become available. Occupations tabulated according to industry and other characteristics such as age will throw further light on those statistics which prima facie appear to warrant verification, (e.g. where females have been classified to occupations traditionally - but not necessarily exclusively - undertaken by males). However the information relating to occupations and industries in the following tables is published now with the above qualifications in order to obviate the delay which would eventuate if all investigations were to be undertaken prior to publication. The figures can be regarded as generally satisfactory but subject to revision.

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
0. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Architects, engineers and surveyors	2,423	8	2,431	0.54
Chemists, physicists, geologists and other physical scientists	946	62	1,008	0.22
Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists and related scientists	333	39	372	0.08
Medical practitioners and dentists	1,386	128	1,514	0.34
Nurses	369	7,126	7,495	1.66
Professional medical workers, n.e.c.	775	409	1,184	0.26
Teachers	5,940	8,303	14,243	3.16
Clergy and related members of religious orders	1,295	244	1,539	0.34
Law professionals	378	31	409	0.09
Artists, entertainers, writers and related workers	1,267	702	1,969	0.44
Draftsmen and technicians, n.e.c.	6,127	1,072	7,199	1.60
Other professional, technical and related workers	2,595	528	3,123	0.69
Total Professional, Technical and Related Workers	23,834	18,652	42,486	9.43
1. ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS -				
Administrators and executive officials, government, n.e.c.	1,069	18	1,087	0.24
Employers, workers on own account, directors, managers, n.e.c.	23,211	3,076	26,287	5.84
Total Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	24,280	3,094	27,374	6.08
2. CLERICAL WORKERS -				
Book-keepers and cashiers	2,854	2,339	5,193	1.15
Stenographers and typists	..	14,884	14,884	3.30
Other clerical workers	22,569	18,777	41,346	9.18
Total Clerical Workers	25,423	36,000	61,423	13.64
3. SALES WORKERS -				
Insurance, real estate salesmen, auctioneers and valuers	2,158	128	2,286	0.51
Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents	4,381	162	4,543	1.01
Proprietors and shopkeepers working on own account, n.e.c., retail and wholesale trade, salesmen, shop assistants and related workers	10,835	18,871	29,706	6.60
Total Sales Workers	17,374	19,161	36,535	8.11

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
4. FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Farmers and farm managers	26,499	3,906	30,405	6.75
Farm workers, including farm foremen, n.e.c.	12,161	4,492	16,653	3.70
Wool classers	220	..	220	0.05
Hunters and trappers	123	..	123	0.03
Fishermen and related workers	917	19	936	0.21
Timber getters and other forestry workers	803	3	806	0.18
Total Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers	40,723	8,420	49,143	10.91
5. MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Miners and quarrymen	1,439	26	1,465	0.33
Well drillers and related workers	178	..	178	0.04
Mineral treaters	124	..	124	0.03
Total Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	1,741	26	1,767	0.39
6. WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS -				
Deck officers, engineer officers and pilots, ship	423	..	423	0.09
Deck and engine room hands, ship, barge, crews and boatmen	880	..	880	0.20
Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	119	2	121	0.03
Drivers and firemen, railway	1,079	..	1,079	0.24
Drivers, road transport	15,145	305	15,450	3.43
Guards and conductors, railway	363	..	363	0.08
Inspectors, supervisors, traffic controllers and despatchers, transport	2,000	35	2,035	0.45
Telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	337	2,265	2,602	0.58
Postmasters, postmen and messengers	2,238	428	2,666	0.59
Workers in transport and communication occupations, n.e.c.	690	11	701	0.16
Total Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	23,274	3,046	26,320	5.84
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. -				
Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	926	885	1,811	0.40
Tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	1,502	3,443	4,945	1.10
Leather cutters, lasters and sewers (except gloves and garments) and related workers	923	571	1,494	0.33
Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders and related metal making and treating workers	2,159	..	2,159	0.48
Precision instrument makers, watchmakers, jewellers and related workers	1,321	58	1,379	0.31
Toolmakers, machinists, plumbers, welders, platers and related workers	41,808	604	42,412	9.42
Electricians and related electric and electronics workers	11,976	165	12,141	2.70
Metal makers, metal workers and electrical production-process workers, n.e.c.	5,288	3,396	8,684	1.93
Carpenters, joiners, cabinetmakers and related workers	12,299	296	12,595	2.80

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. - continued -				
Painters and decorators	5,740	77	5,817	1.29
Bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers, n.e.c.	9,578	15	9,593	2.13
Compositors, pressmen, engravers, book-binders and related workers	2,303	573	2,876	0.64
Potters, kilnmen, glass and clay formers and related workers	970	106	1,076	0.24
Millers, bakers, brewmasters and related food and beverage workers	7,592	1,606	9,198	2.04
Chemical and related process workers	1,391	205	1,596	0.35
Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers	1	1	2	0.00
Craftsmen and production-process workers, n.e.c.	2,256	1,078	3,334	0.74
Packers, labellers and related workers	1,278	2,145	3,423	0.76
Stationary engine, excavating, lifting equipment operators and related workers	6,952	13	6,965	1.55
Freight handlers, including waterside workers	10,528	286	10,814	2.40
Labourers, n.e.c.	18,636	279	18,915	4.20
Total Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.	145,427	15,802	161,229	35.79
9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS -				
Fire brigade men, policemen, protective service and related workers	3,385	106	3,491	0.78
Housekeepers, cooks, maids and related workers	1,338	10,140	11,478	2.55
Waiters, bartenders	1,603	1,921	3,524	0.78
Building caretakers, cleaners	2,025	4,373	6,398	1.42
Barbers, hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	858	2,181	3,039	0.67
Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers	425	1,203	1,628	0.36
Athletes, sportsmen and related workers	260	43	303	0.07
Photographers and related camera operators	323	110	433	0.10
Embalmers and undertakers	45	9	54	0.01
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	1,349	1,900	3,249	0.72
Total Service, Sport and Recreation Workers	11,611	21,986	33,597	7.46
10. MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	3,432	168	3,600	0.80
11. OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	2,499	4,451	6,950	1.54
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	319,618	130,806	450,424	100.00

Section 14. Industry

Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to industry is subject to the difficulties outlined on page 19.

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION -				
Fishing	941	30	971	0.22
Hunting and trapping	121	3	124	0.03
Rural industries	36,989	8,690	45,679	10.14
Forestry	834	47	881	0.20
Total Primary Production	38,885	8,770	47,655	10.58
B. MINING AND QUARRYING -				
Mining (including opencut mining)	1,985	111	2,096	0.47
Quarrying	1,085	50	1,135	0.25
Total Mining and Quarrying	3,070	161	3,231	0.72
C. MANUFACTURING -				
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	4,367	444	4,811	1.07
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	353	39	392	0.09
Founding, engineering and metalworking	36,910	7,941	44,851	9.96
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	25,118	1,877	26,995	5.99
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	1,908	1,360	3,268	0.73
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	656	2,438	3,094	0.69
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	956	632	1,588	0.35
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	11,399	4,380	15,779	3.50
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	4,482	457	4,939	1.10
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	2,230	519	2,749	0.61
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	5,129	1,944	7,073	1.57
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	3,306	735	4,041	0.90
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	500	109	609	0.14

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
C. MANUFACTURING - continued				
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	378	110	488	0.11
Manufacture of rubber goods	1,779	432	2,211	0.49
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	352	136	488	0.11
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	397	288	685	0.15
Other manufacturing	491	354	845	0.19
Manufacturing undefined	87	63	150	0.03
Total Manufacturing	100,798	24,258	125,056	27.76
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -				
Gas and electricity	6,269	368	6,637	1.47
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	4,536	195	4,731	1.05
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	10,805	563	11,368	2.52
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -				
Construction and repair of buildings	25,330	1,259	26,589	5.90
Construction works (other than buildings)	11,589	256	11,845	2.63
Total Building and Construction	36,919	1,515	38,434	8.53
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -				
Road transport	9,990	1,117	11,107	2.47
Shipping	2,177	172	2,349	0.52
Loading and discharging vessels	2,645	38	2,683	0.60
Rail and air transport	6,818	814	7,632	1.69
Other transport	1	..	1	0.00
Storage	180	30	210	0.05
Total Transport and Storage	21,811	2,171	23,982	5.32
G. COMMUNICATION	7,683	2,200	9,883	2.19
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY -				
Banking	4,221	2,064	6,285	1.40
Insurance	2,835	2,165	5,000	1.11
Other finance and property	2,745	1,862	4,607	1.02
Total Finance and Property	9,801	6,091	15,892	3.53
I. COMMERCE -				
Wholesale trade	15,870	5,640	21,510	4.78
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	3,255	780	4,035	0.90
Retail trade	25,736	24,924	50,660	11.25
Total Commerce	44,861	31,344	76,205	16.92
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -				
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	7,598	3,226	10,824	2.40
Defence : enlisted personnel	3,432	168	3,600	0.80
Defence : civilian employees	495	147	642	0.14
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	11,525	3,541	15,066	3.35
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) -				
Law, order and public safety	3,396	985	4,381	0.97
Religion and social welfare	1,892	1,917	3,809	0.85
Health, hospitals, etc.	4,094	13,710	17,804	3.95

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) - continued				
Education	7,737	11,733	19,470	4.32
Other community and business services (incl. professional)	3,104	2,277	5,381	1.19
Total Community and Business Services	20,223	30,622	50,845	11.29
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -				
Amusement, sport and recreation	2,885	1,153	4,038	0.90
Private domestic service	532	2,604	3,136	0.70
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	4,108	6,600	10,708	2.38
Other personal services	2,271	4,346	6,617	1.47
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Services, etc.	9,796	14,703	24,499	5.44
M. OTHER INDUSTRIES	3	3	6	0.00
N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	3,438	4,864	8,302	1.84
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	319,618	130,806	450,424	100.00

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

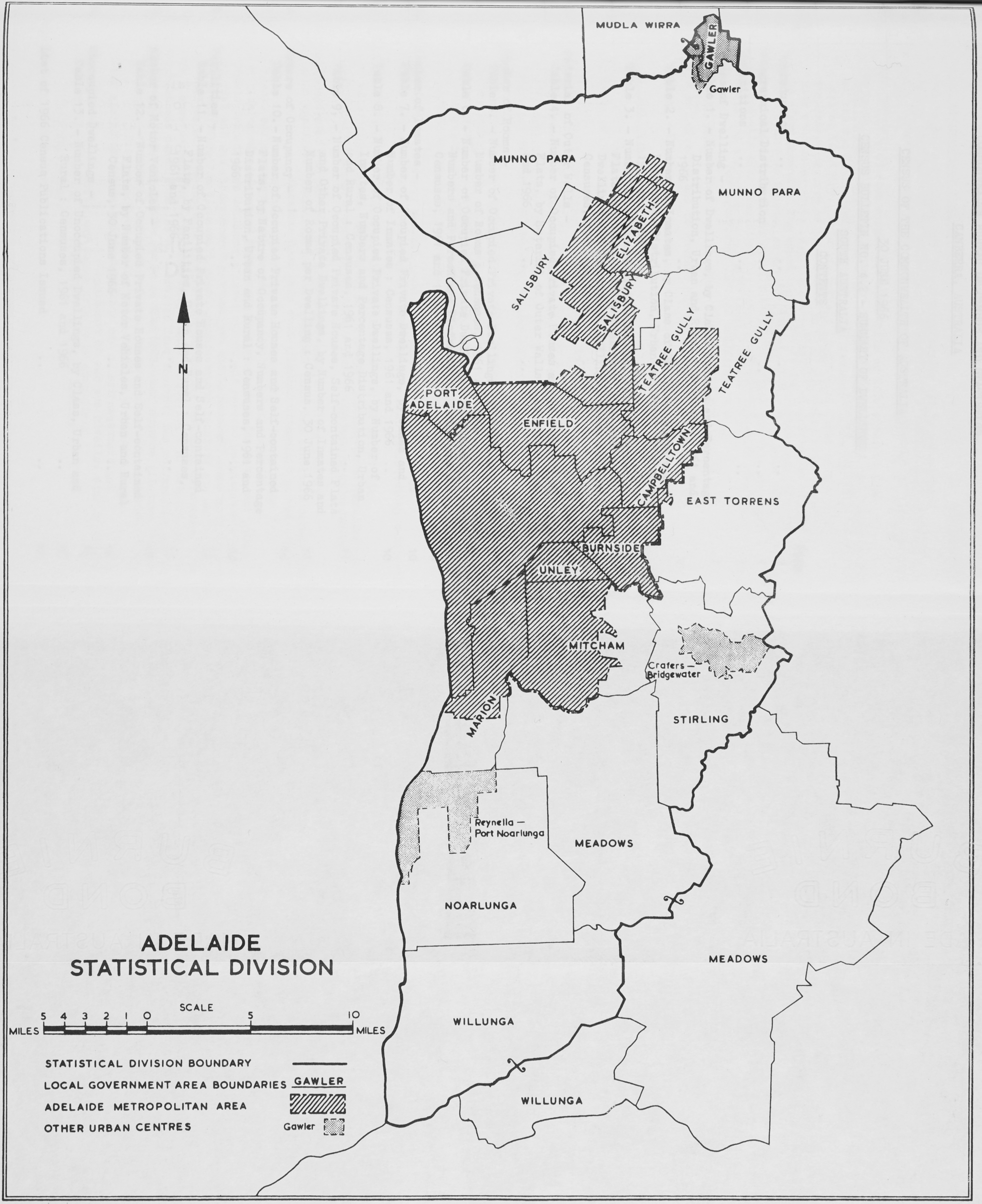
State	Field Count State-ments	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G.As.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67							
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67							
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67							
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67							
5 W.A.	No. 10 24. 1.67	7.11.67							
6 Tas.	No. 11 27. 1.67	2.11.67							
7 N.T.	No. 12 10. 2.67	10.11.67							
8 A.C.T.	Nos. 1 & 5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos. 3 & 4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66								
Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

J. P. O'NEILL
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600 17 NOVEMBER 1967

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 25.


MUDLA WIRRA
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CAMPBELLTOWN
EAST TORRENS
BURNSIDE
UNLEY
MITCHAM
Craters — Bridgewater
STIRLING
MARION
Reynella — Port Noarlunga
MEADOWS
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STATISTICAL DIVISION BOUNDARY
LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA BOUNDARIES GAWLER
ADELAIDE METROPOLITAN AREA
OTHER URBAN CENTRES Gawler